

3. konferenca učiteljev naravoslovnih predmetov

Povezujemo znanje za boljšo pismenost & Scientix

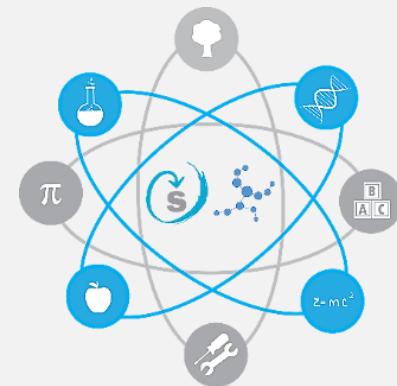
Kaj nam svetloba pove o vesolju?

doc. dr. Robert Repnik



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in matematiko

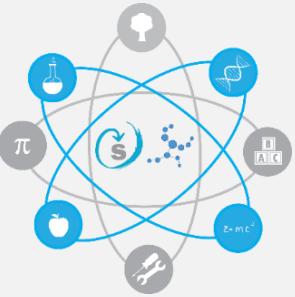
Laško, 20. avgust 2015, SEKCIJSKA PREDAVANJA 4



<http://fnm.um.si/>



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www.opazovanje.com



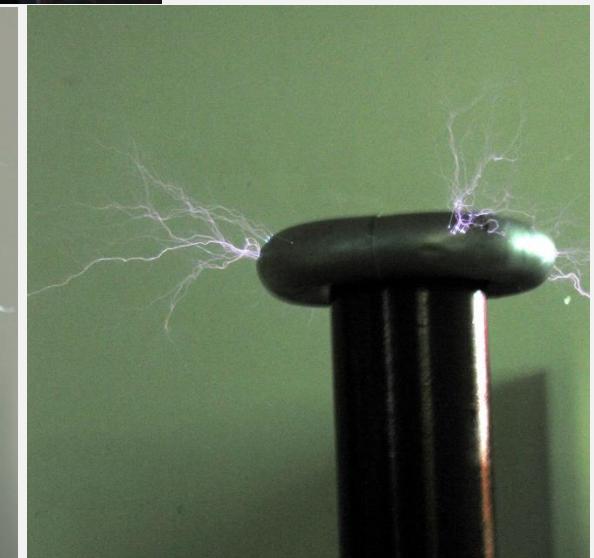
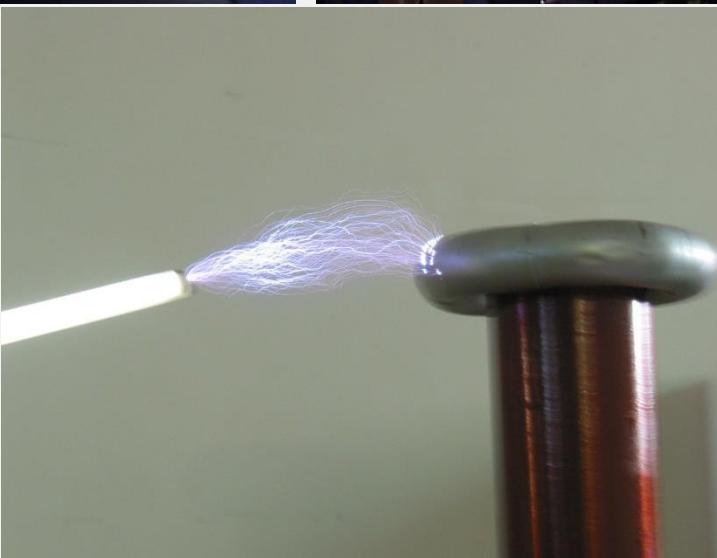
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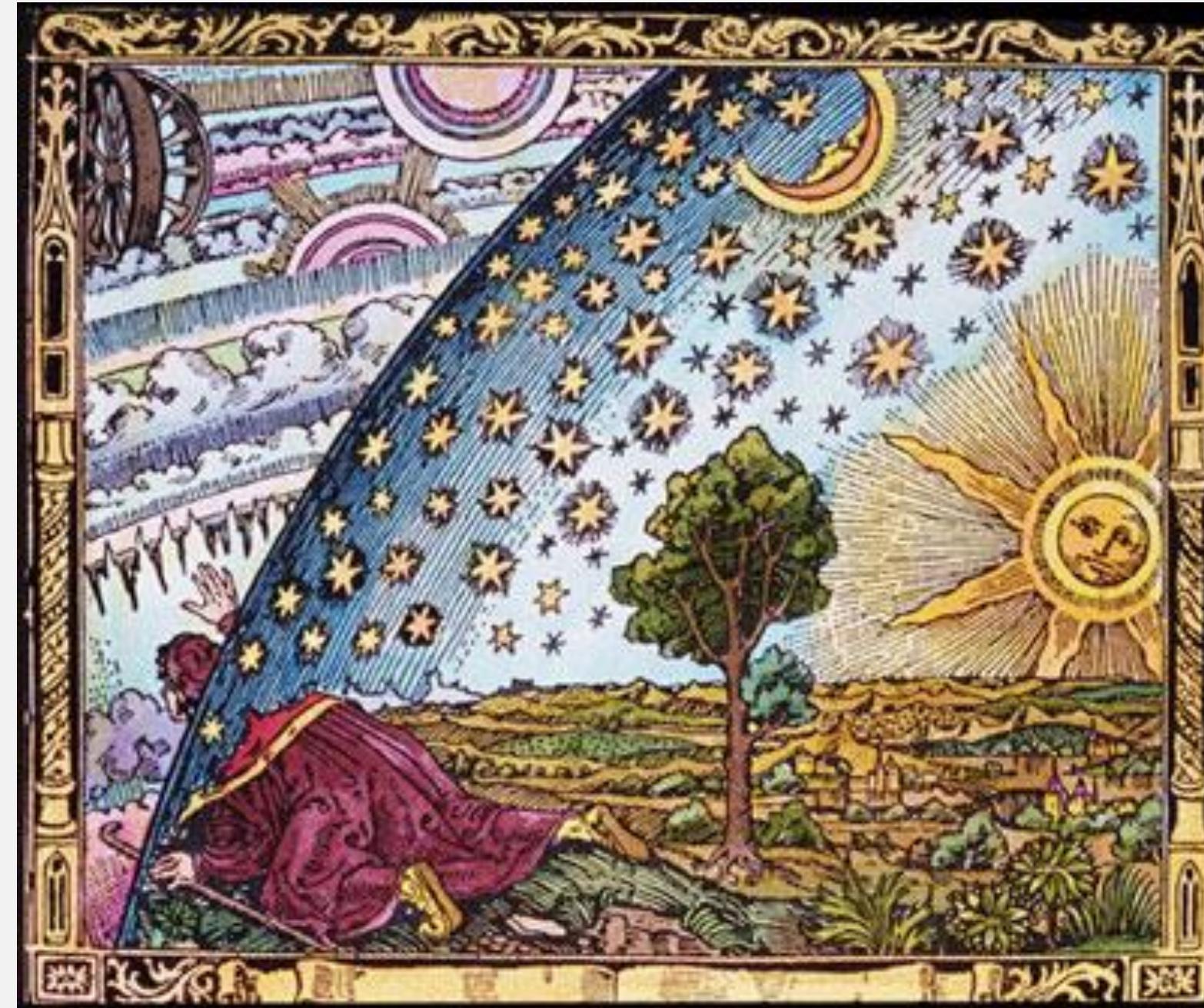


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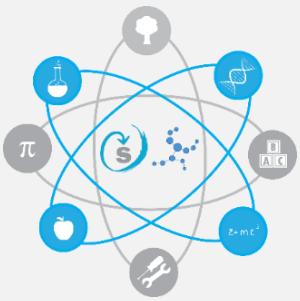
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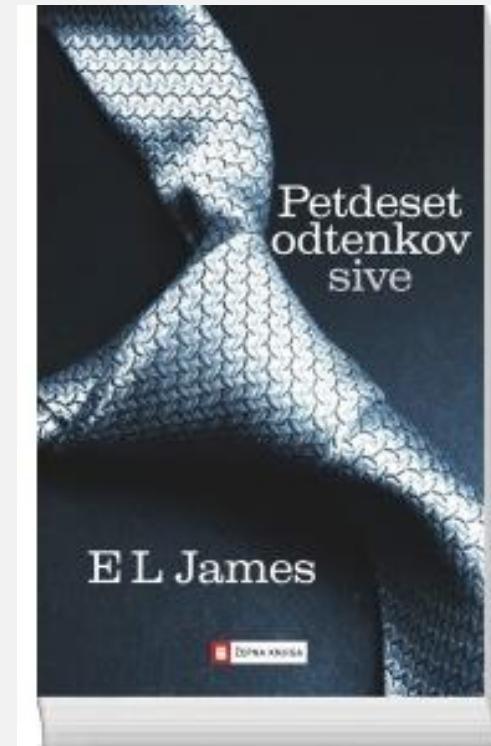
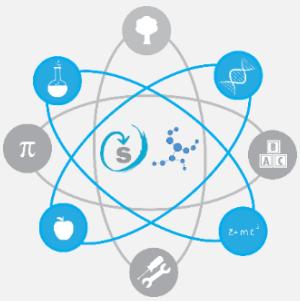
An illustration from Camille Flammarion's book, *L'atmosphère: météorologie populaire* (The atmosphere: Popular Meteorology).

Flamman'on Woodcut 1888

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/International_Year_of_Astronomy

International Year of Astronomy

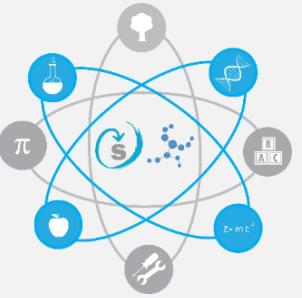




<http://felix.si/9624-12558-large/petdeset-odtenkov-sive-zepna-knjiga.jpg>

Tadej Javornik
M81 in M82, Uma

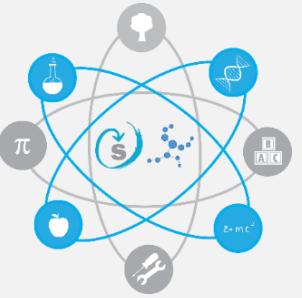
Astronomsko društvo Polaris



Tadej Javornik
M42 in M43, Orion

Astronomsko društvo Polaris

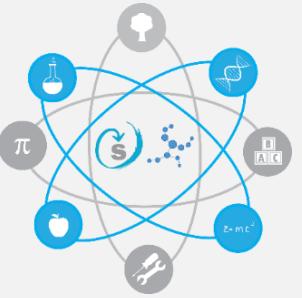
© javi



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Astronomsko društvo Polaris

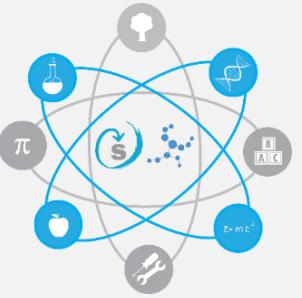
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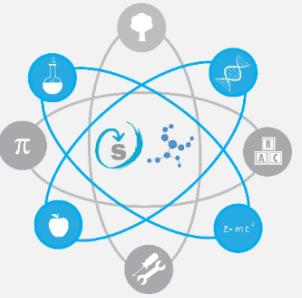
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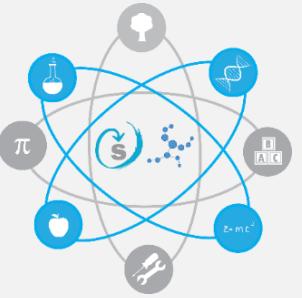
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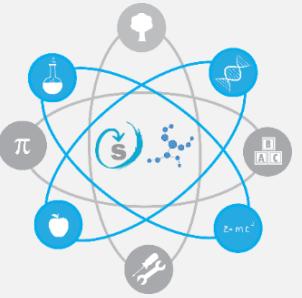
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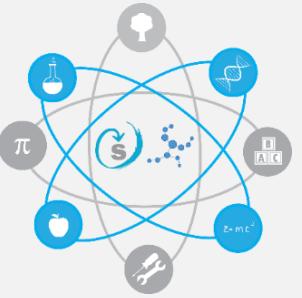
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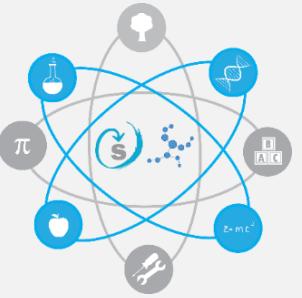
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Astronomsko društvo Polaris

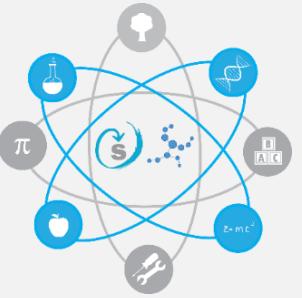
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Astronomsko društvo Polaris

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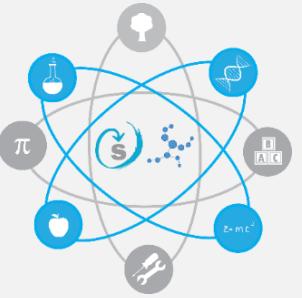


Tadej Javornik
M42 in M43, Orion

Astronomsko društvo Polaris

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Tadej Javornik
M42 in M43, Orion

Astronomsko društvo Polaris

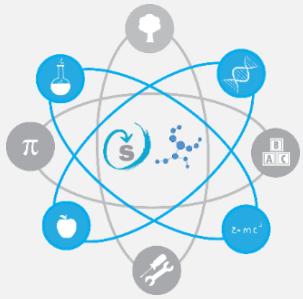
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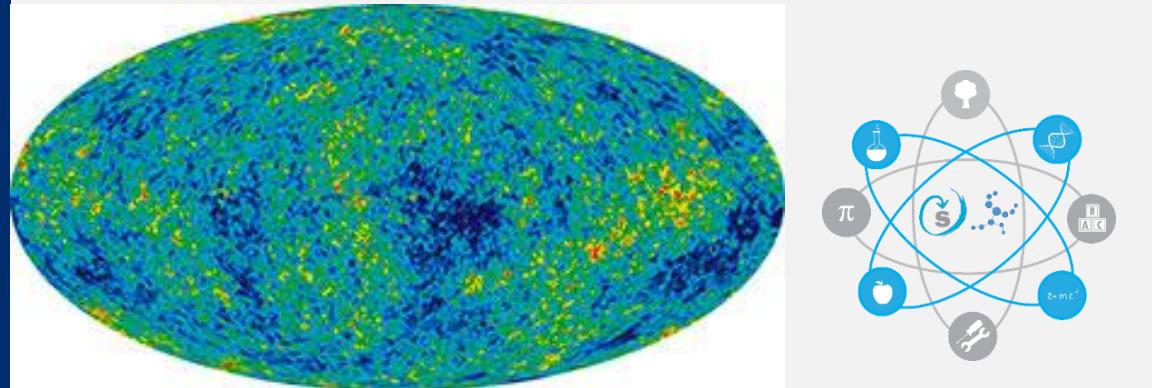
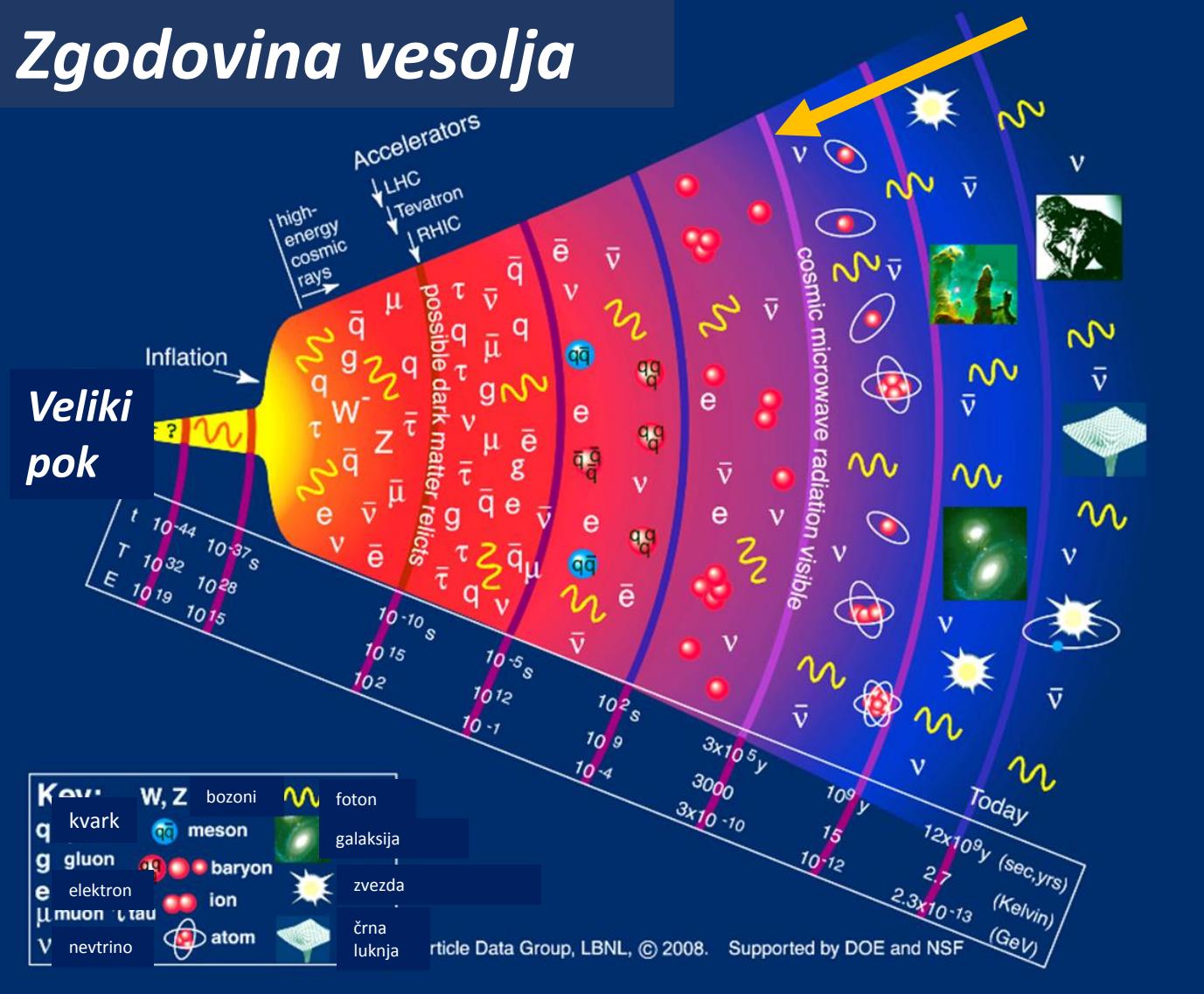
© javi

Tadej Javornik
Konjska glava, Orion

Astronomsko društvo Polaris



Zgodovina vesolja



„Nevidnih“ le prvih 300 000 let od Velikega poka.

Približno:

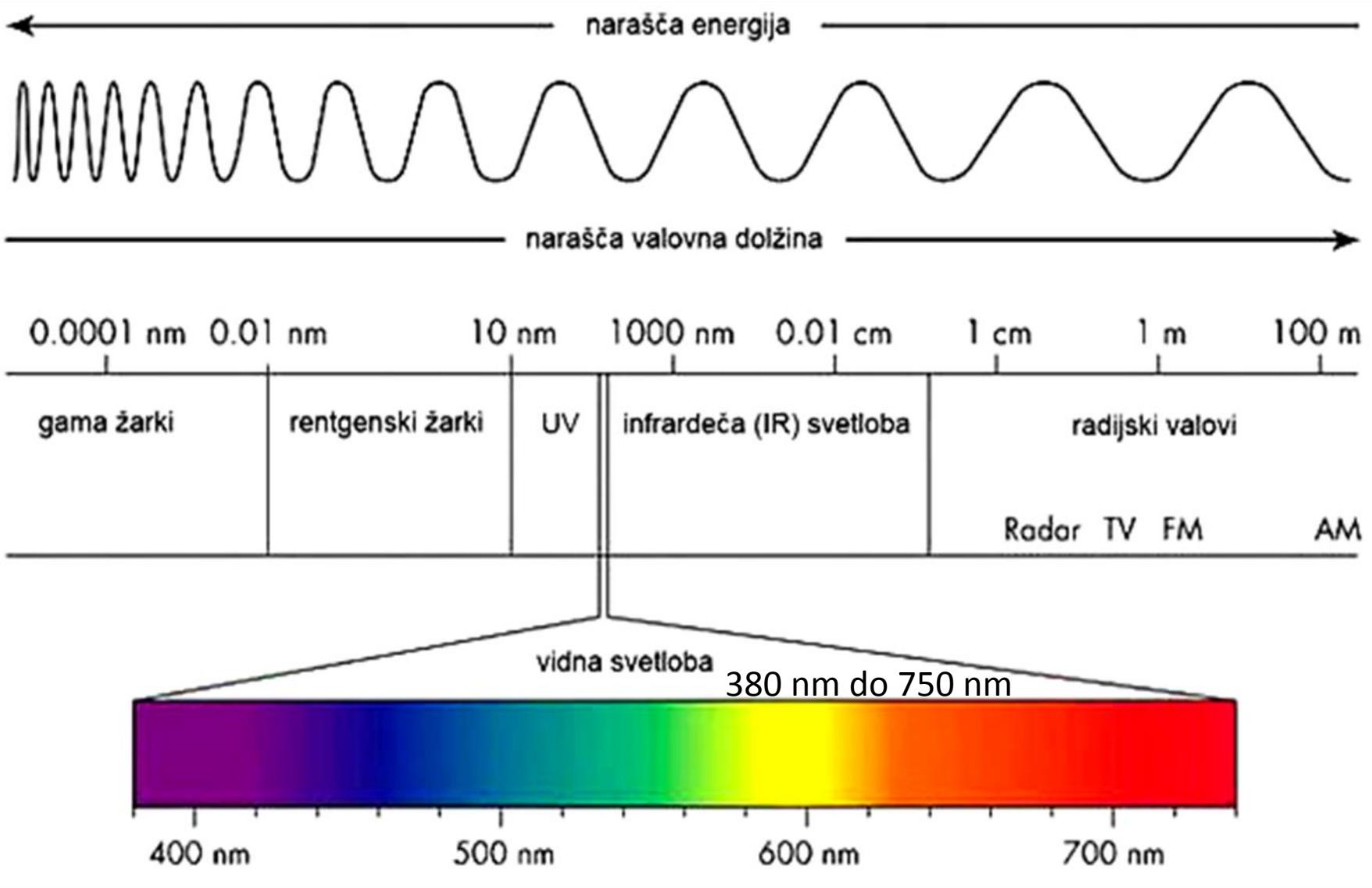
13 700 000 000

300 000

=0,002 %

<http://www.particleadventure.org/images/history-universe-08.jpg>

<http://www.skyandtelescope.com/wp-content/uploads/cmb.jpg>

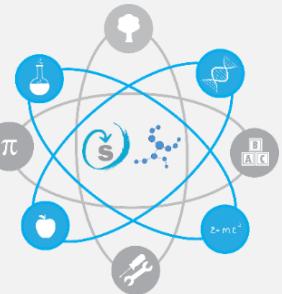


- Do tal pride samo del svetlobe: vidna svetloba, IR, radijski valovi, (UV)

*Elektromagnetno valovanje je nihanje elektromagnetnega (EM) polja v prostoru.
Temu nihanju ali valovanju lahko vedno določimo frekvenco, valovno dolžino ter energijo.*

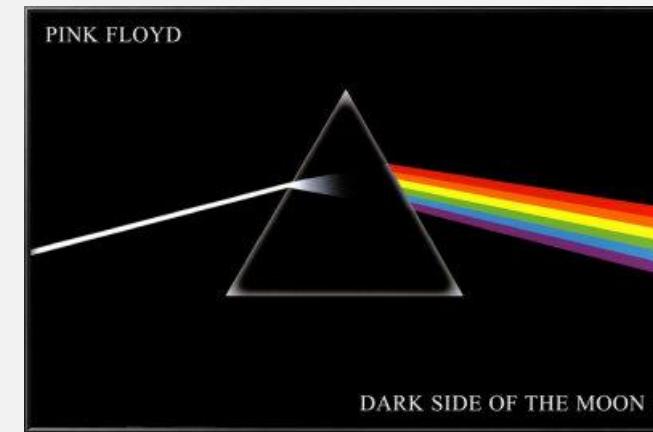
<https://svetilaled.files.wordpress.com/2013/04/svetloba.jpg>

<https://pufflesandhoneyadventures.files.wordpress.com/2015/01/pink-floyd-dark-side-of-the-moon-poster.jpg>



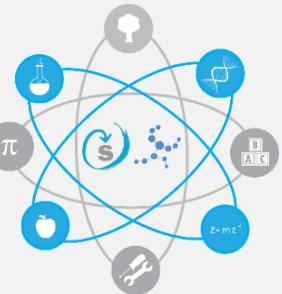
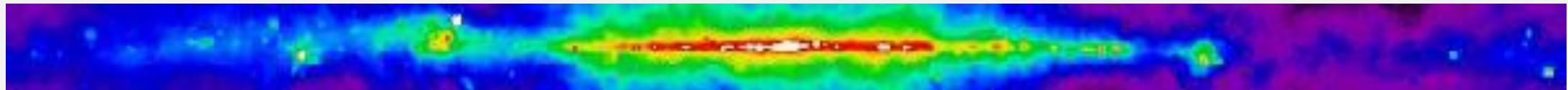
V kateri del spektra EM valovanja spada zvok?

Katera valovna dolžina se skozi prizmo najbolj uklanja?



Rimska cesta v različnih valovnih dolžinah

radio

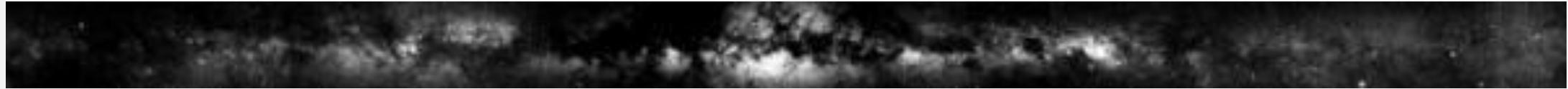


IR



Katera spodnja fotografija predstavlja posnetek „Mlečne ceste“?

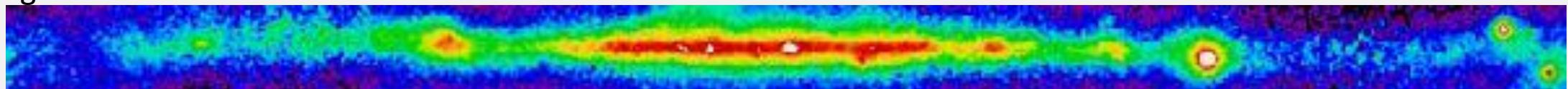
vidna svetloba



RTG

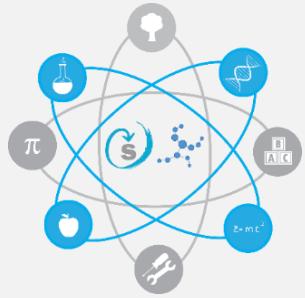


gama



http://science.nasa.gov/science-news/science-at-nasa/1999/features/ast20apr99_1/

Lečni in zrcalni teleskop

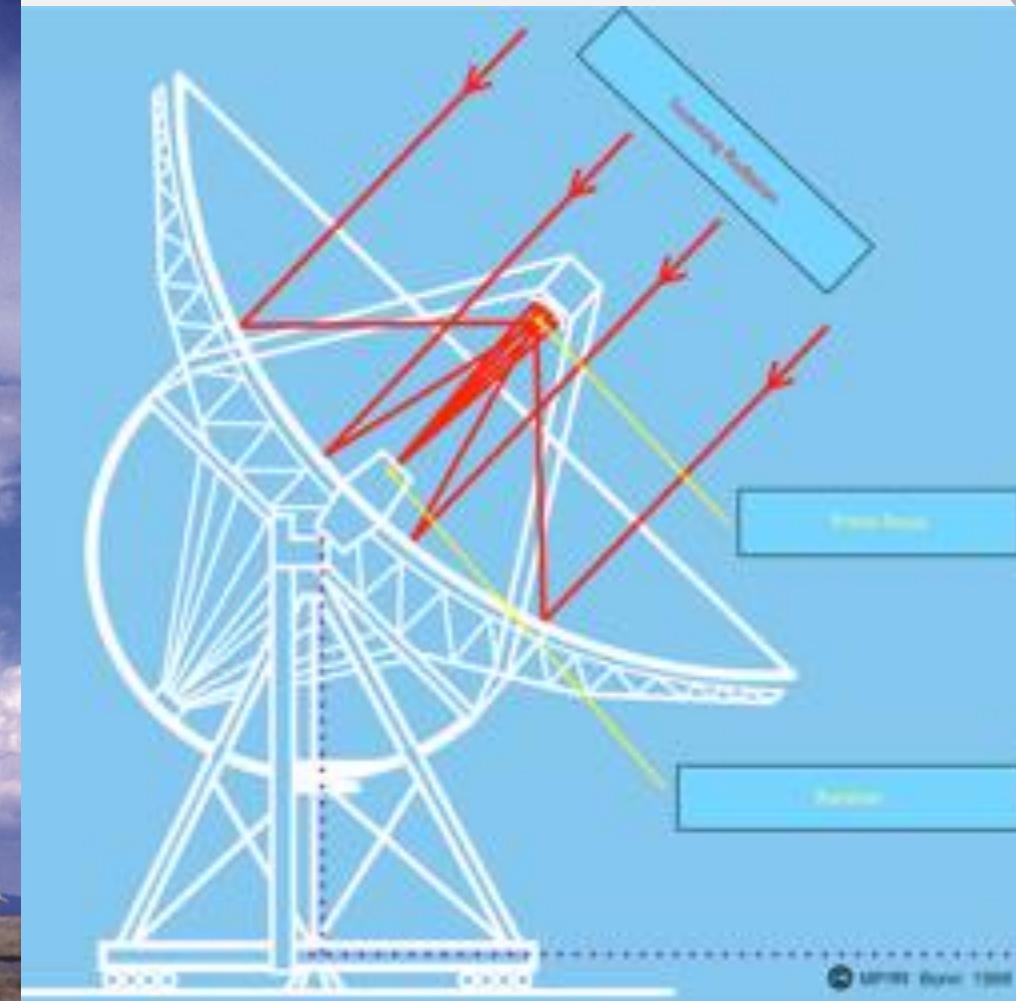


Radijski teleskop

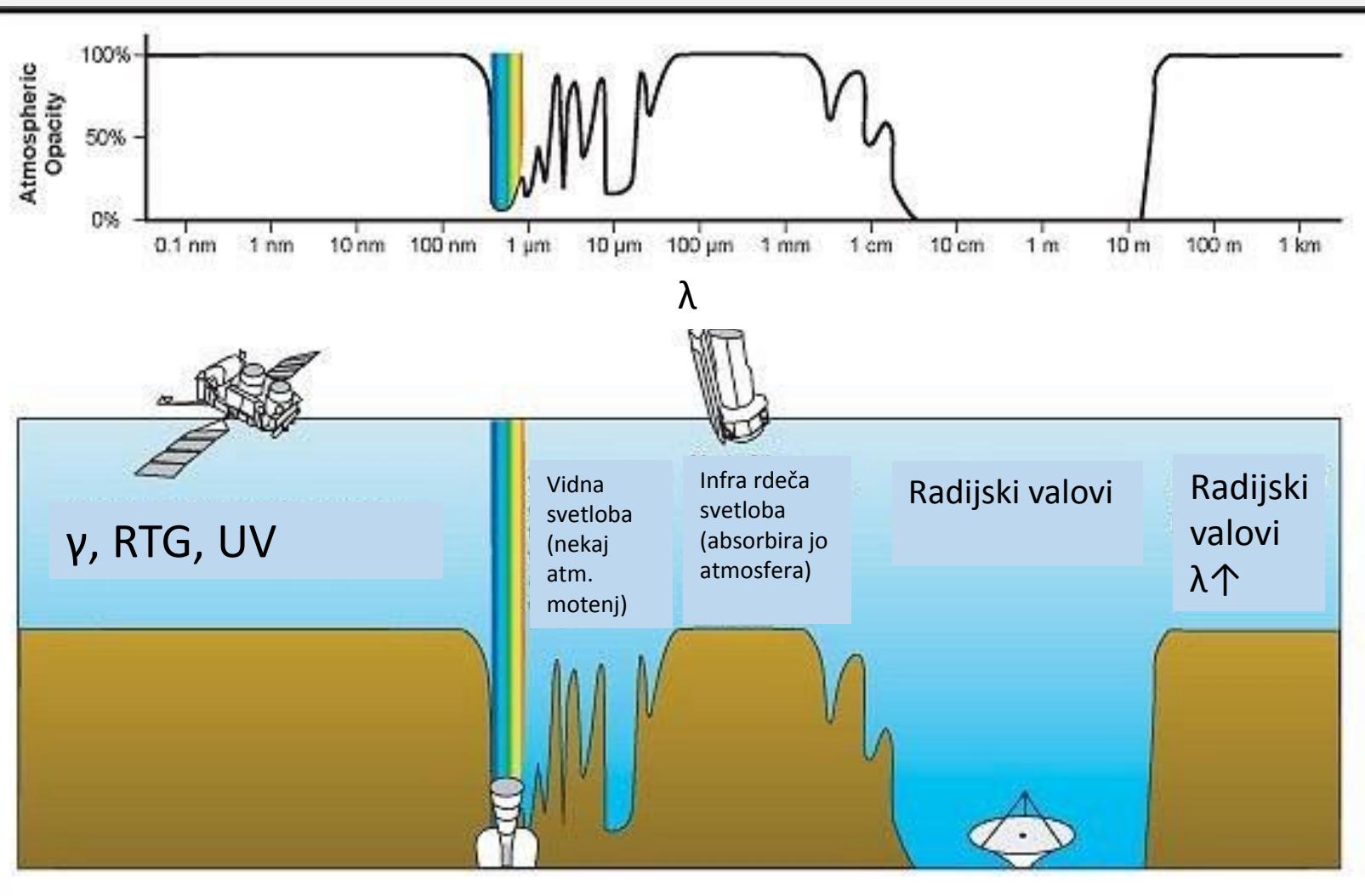


http://images.nrao.edu/images/VLA730B_med.jpg

https://seti.berkeley.edu/sites/default/files/dish_digitize.png

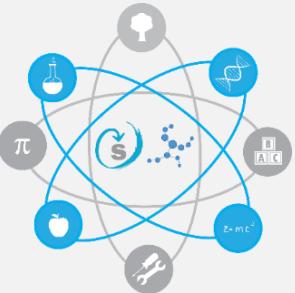


Gremo nad ozračje



Vidimo večji spekter.

Izognemo se motnjam zaradi atmosfere.

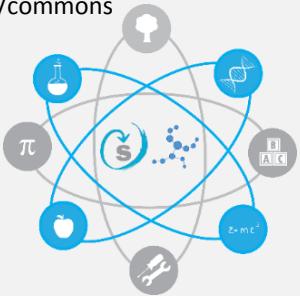


<https://lcogt.net/spacebook/space-telescopes/>

Hubble-ov teleskop



https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/3/32/Hubble_01.jpg



Zakaj izstreljujemo
teleskope v vesolje?

- 25. april 1990
- NASA
- (?) Konec misije 2030 – 2040
- IR kamera
- Fotometrična optična kamera
- Širokokotna optična kamera
- UV spektrograf
- Inštrumenti za natančno vodenje

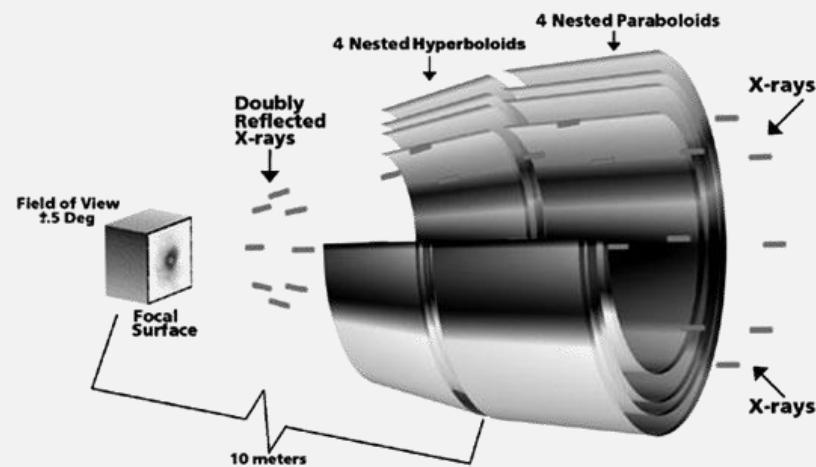
Chandra rentgenski observatorij



<http://amazing-space.stsci.edu/resources/explorations/groundup/lesson/scopes/chandra/scope.php>

http://spie.org/Images/Graphics/Newsroom/Imported/11_243_0_2006-01-17/11_fig2.jpg

- 1999, NASA
- Reflektor
- 8 z iridijem prevlečenih steklenih zrcal
- „leče“



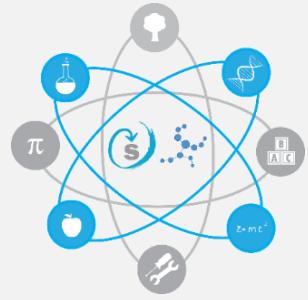
Mirror elements are 0.8 m long and from 0.6 m to 1.2 m diameter

Fermi: vesoljski teleskop za opazovanje gama žarkov

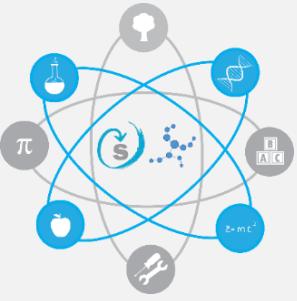
- 2008
- Glavni inštrument: large area telescope
- Opazuje: aktivna galaktična jedra, pulzarje, črno materijo



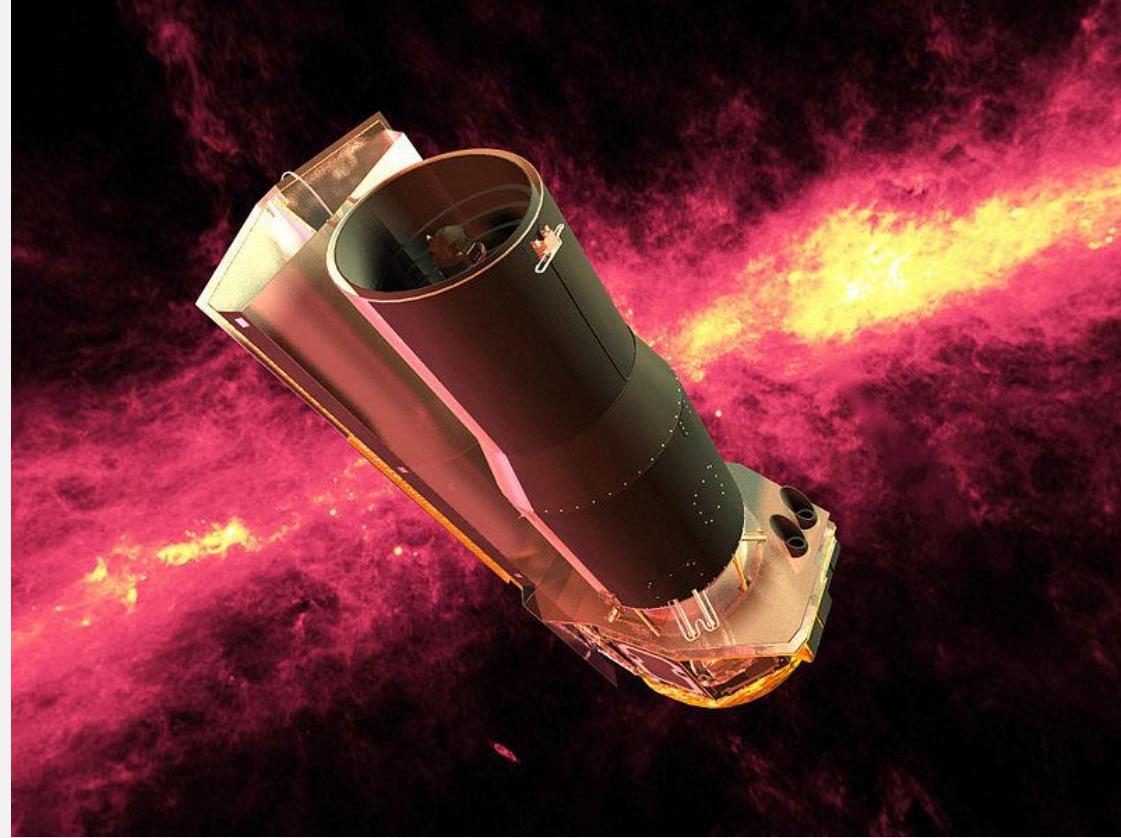
[http://fgst.slac.stanford.edu/images/G
LASTspace_full.jpg](http://fgst.slac.stanford.edu/images/G LASTspace_full.jpg)



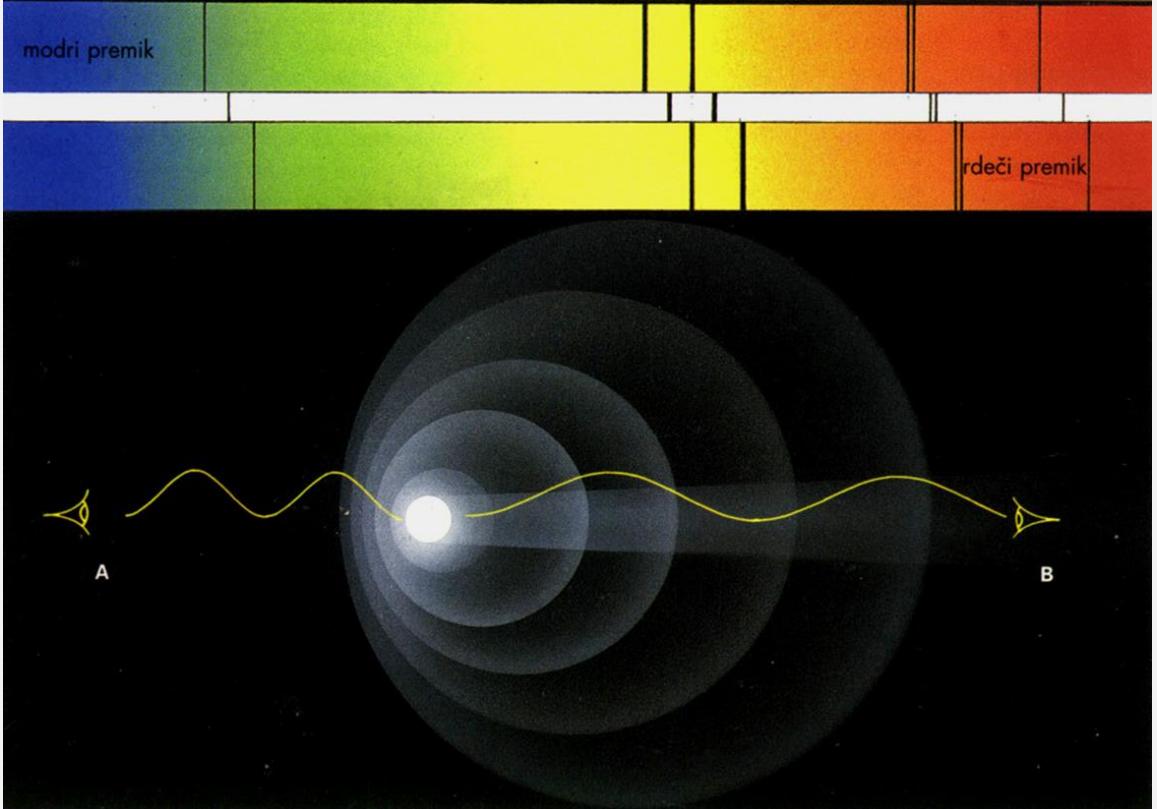
Spitzer vesoljski teleskop za opazovanje IR svetlobe



- 2003, NASA
- Glavni inštrument: 85 cm zrcalo,
hlajen na 5,5 K
- Opazuje (opazoval je):
zvezde, planete izven
Osončja, prečka v
Galaksiji, kvazarji...



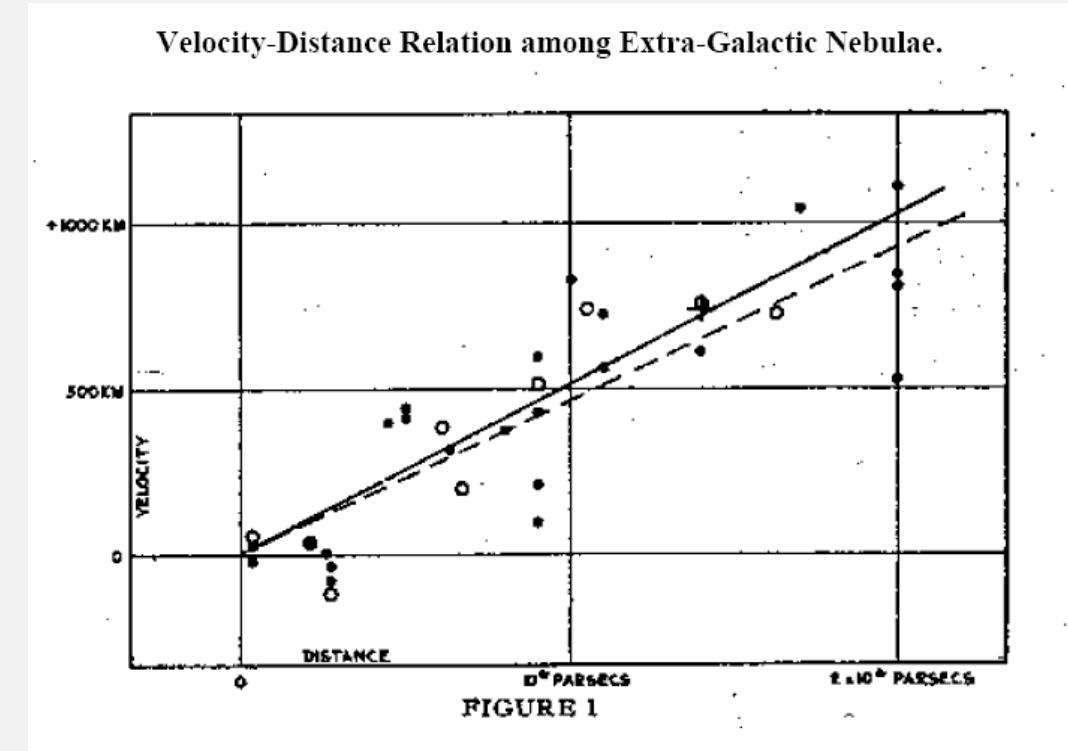
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Spitzer_space_telescope.jpg



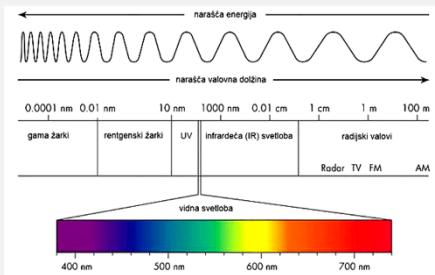
Določevanje
relativne hitrosti
objekta.



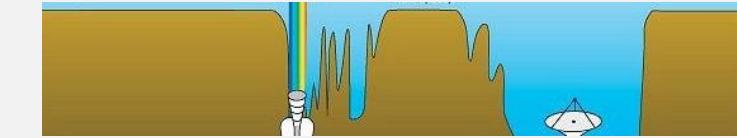
- Edwin Hubble (1889-1953)
- Ali so vsa osončja takšna, kot je naše?
- Veliki pok
- Slike ozvezdij
- Gravitacijsko lečenje



1929 paper, $v_r = H_0 d$
http://astro.unl.edu/naap/distance/hubbles_law.html



Svetloba (EM spekter)



Zemeljsko površje

Nad zemeljsko atmosfero

Optični teleskopi
(vidna svetloba)

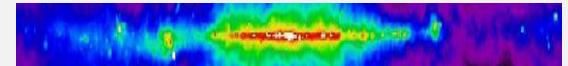


Radijski teleskopi



Šole

radio



IR



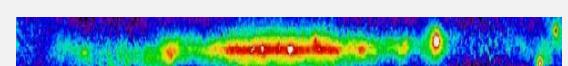
vidna svetloba

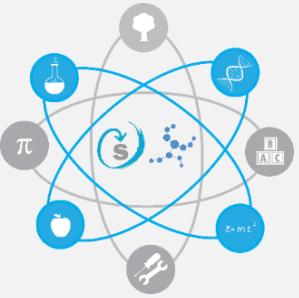


RTG



gama





Hvala za vašo pozornost.

Za pomoč pri pripravi predstavitev se zahvaljujem študentu izobraževalne fizike, Alexu Wirthu.



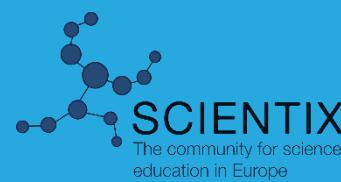
Oddelek za
Fakulteta za naravoslovje
in matematiko **fiziko**



Univerza v Mariboru
Fakulteta za naravoslovje
in matematiko



Zavod
Republike
Slovenije
za šolstvo



Projekt Scientix (2012-2015) črpa sredstva iz okvirnega programa Evropske unije za raziskave in razvoj (7. OP). Koordinator projekta je European Schoolnet.

Publikacija odraža stališča avtorjev in ne predstavlja mnenja Evropske komisije.